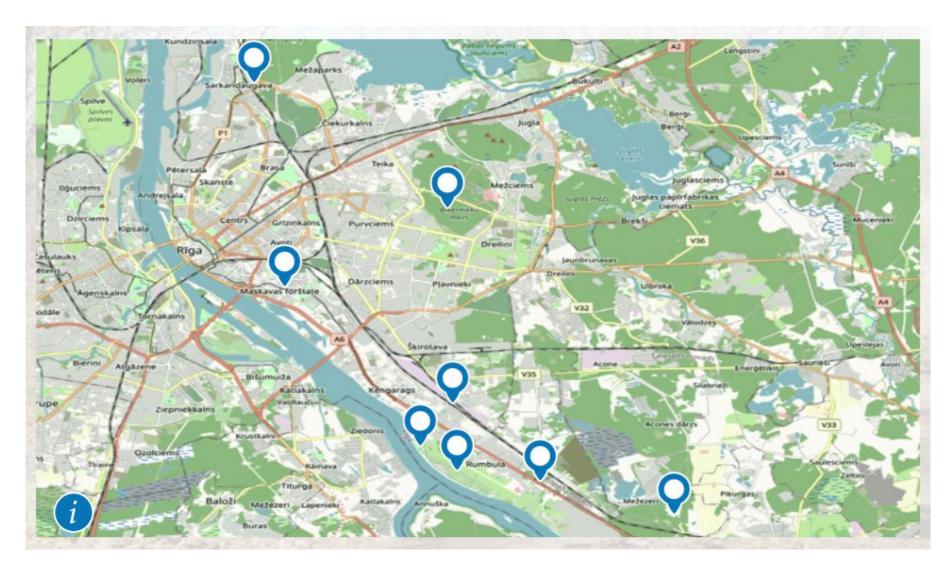
# Online resources for learning and teaching about Holocaust in Latvia

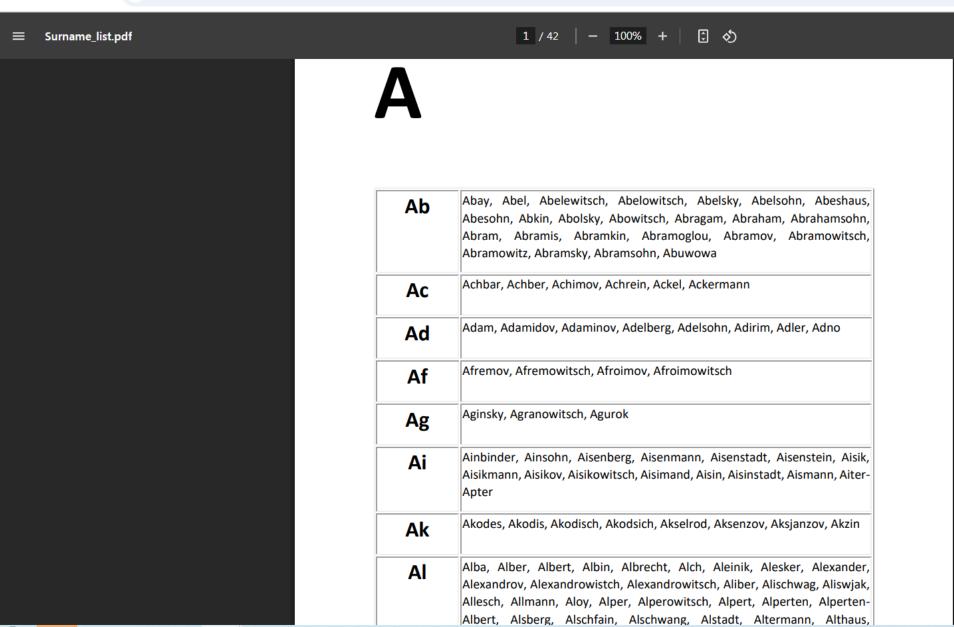


IĻJA ĻENSKIS, Director of the Museum 'Jews in Latvia', info@jewishmuseum.lv

## JEWS OF LATVIA 1941-1945: NAMES AND FATES

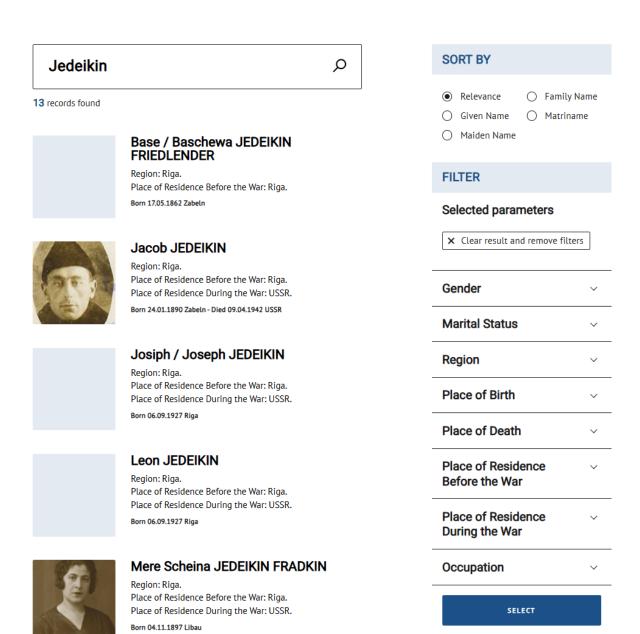
## http://NAMES.LU.LV

- ➤ Database, tracing fates of Latvian Jews shortly before and during the Holocaust
- ➤ Based on national population census of 1935, and 400+ additional sources
- ➤Includes those, who were listed as Jews by ethnicity or religion
- Includes those, who have died of natural causes, emigrated, or were deported or executed by the Soviets
- >Entries can be and are updated
- The writing of the surnames is more or less uniform, and uses German-based spelling
- ➤In the future there are plans to link entries on relatives



Surname list

G



## Solomea JEDEIKIN Region: Riga.





Family Name	JEDEIKIN
Maiden Name	
Other Names	
Given Name	Jacob
Father	Jossel /Joseph
Mother	Basse / Baschewa nee FRIEDLENDER
Approximate Date of Birth	1890-01-24
Place of Birth	Zabeln
Approximate Date of Death	1942 09 04
Place of Death	USSR
Place of Residence Before the War	Riga
Place of Residence During the War	USSR
Occupation	Manufacturer
Gender	Male
Marital Status	Married
Spouse	Mere Scheine nee FRADKIN
Fate during the years 1941-1945	Deported, shot
Sources	<ul> <li>[1] Censuses</li> <li>[2] House Registers</li> <li>[7] Passports and Passport Books; Photo</li> <li>[10] List of inhabitants for 1939.</li> <li>[13] Represēto saraksts 1941 [List of the Persecuted], Latvijas Valsts Arhīvs, Rīga.</li> </ul>
Additional Notes	

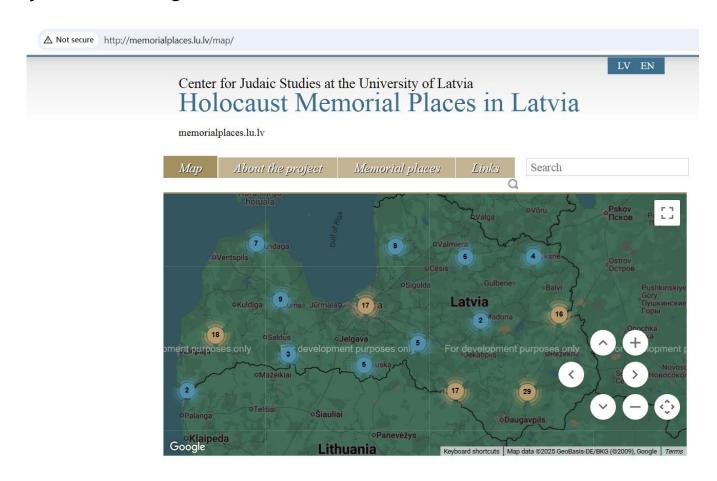
Family Name	FRIED
Maiden Name	
Other Names	
Given Name	Frida
Father	Jossel / Selka / Selik
Mother	Dweira
Approximate Date of Birth	1906-06-02
Place of Birth	Jaungulbene
Approximate Date of Death	
Place of Death	
Place of Residence Before the War	Riga
Place of Residence During the War	Riga
Occupation	Seamstress
Gender	Female
Marital Status	Unmarried
Spouse	
Fate during the years 1941- 1945	Ghetto, Rumbula, hidden since 1941 up to 1944 October, survived
Sources	<ul> <li>[2] House Registers</li> <li>[7] Passports and Passport Books; Photo</li> <li>[10] List of inhabitants for 1939.</li> <li>[15] "Survivors' Registry Search," 1999-2002, USHMM.</li> <li>[28] Michelson F. I Survived Rumbula. United State Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington D.C.</li> <li>[50] Latvijas Vesturnieku komisijas raksti. 2.sej.</li> <li>[204] Submitted by Daniel Michelson.</li> </ul>
Additional Notes	After war married Max / Morduch MICHELSOHN

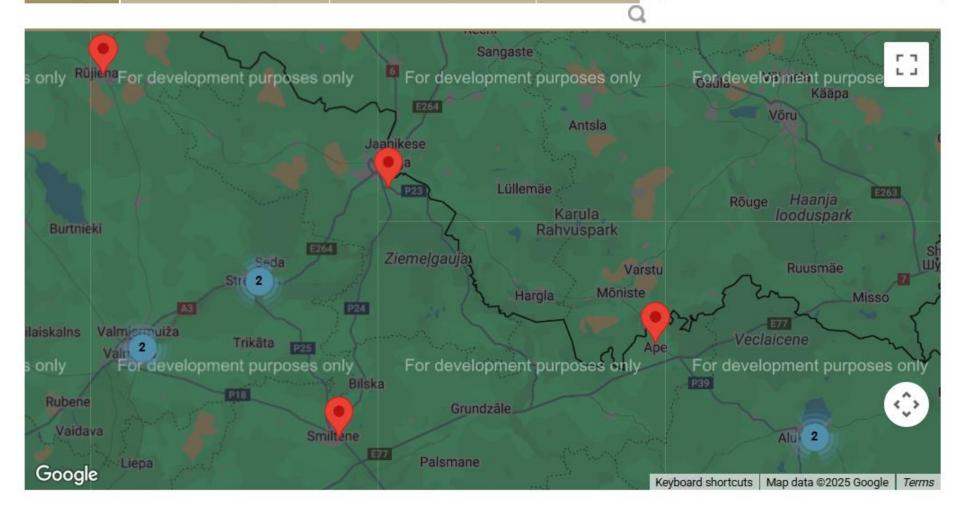
Family Name	MINTZ
Maiden Name	
Other Names	
Given Name	Vladimir
Father	Michel
Mother	
	Olga
Approximate Date of Birth	1872-09-16
Place of Birth	Dinaburg
Approximate Date of Death	1944 12 11
Place of Death	Rehmsdorf / Troglitz
Place of Residence Before the War	Riga
Place of Residence During the War	Riga
Occupation	Doctor of Medicine, Professor, surgeon
Gender	Male
Marital Status	Married
Spouse	Sara Esther
Fate during the years 1941-1945	Ghetto, Little ghetto, Kaiserwald, Danzig, Stutthof, Buchenwald, Rehmsdorf / Troglitz, died of sepsis.
Sources	• [2] House Registers
	• [3] Birth Records
	<ul> <li>[7] Passports and Passport Books; Photo</li> <li>[25] Фридман Г. Что с нами случилось. Рига, 2004.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>[25] Фридман Т. ЧТО С нами случилось. Рига, 2004.</li> <li>[30] Книга спасения / Автсост. Л. Коваль. Юрмала, 1993. Ч. 1—2; Книга спасителей / Авт</li> </ul>
	сост. Л. Коваль. Рига, 2001. Ч. 3.
	• [40] Max Michelson. City of life, city of death: memories of Riga. University Press of Colorado.
	<ul> <li>2001.</li> <li>[46] И. Штейман. Евреи и неевреи в Даугавпилсе / Евреи в Даугавпилсе / Книга четвертая.</li> </ul>
	Даугавпилс, 2005, стр. 111-126.
	<ul> <li>[61] Д. Зильберман. И ты это видел. Рига, 2006.</li> </ul>
	[62] Kalman Aron http://kalmanaronstudio.com/
	[248] Submitted by Bella Giterman.     [445] Arolsen Archives https://collections.arolsen.archives.org/en/search/
	<ul> <li>[445] Arolsen Archives https://collections.arolsen-archives.org/en/search/</li> </ul>
Additional Notes	

## HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL PLACES IN LATVIA

## http://MEMORIALPLACES.LU.LV

- > Based on book *Meyer Meler. Jewish Latvia: Sites to Remember (2013)*
- > Lists both demarcated and non-demarcated sites, as well as reburials
- > Gives only short and general information





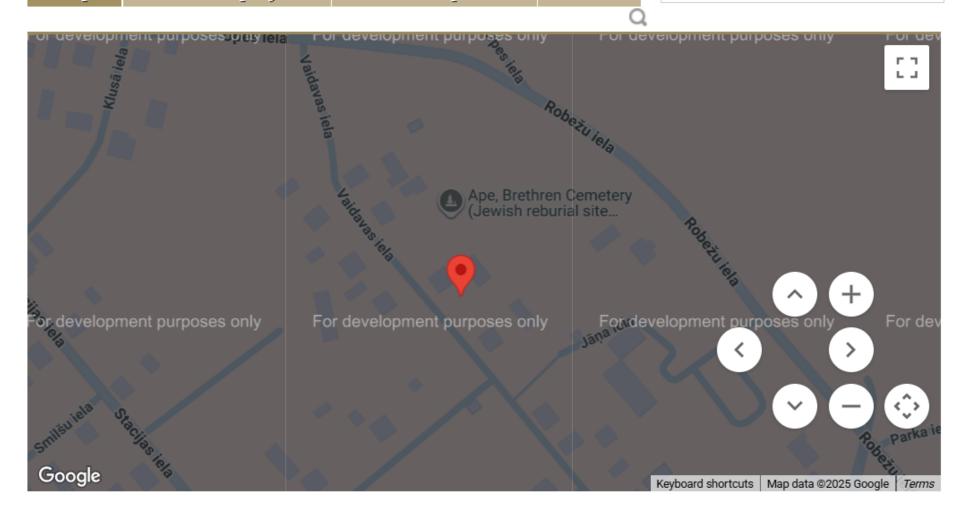
Мар

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Memorial places

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## Holocaust Memorial Places in Latvia

memorialplaces.lu.lv > Memorial places > Ape Municipality, the Ape Brethren Cemetery

Map

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Search

Ape Municipality, the Ape Brethren Cemetery



#### Location of the monuments:

Latitude: 57.543628 Longitude: 26.692869

The Nazi troops entered Ape on 11 July 1941, and on the very same day local self-defenders killed 11 residents of Ape in the Jaši Pine Forest – among them two Jewish women – Zilya Ratut and Anna Gruzin. Soon afterwards all Jews of the town were arrested. Mass-scale murdering of Jews took place on 13 August, when all arrested Jews were taken to Krustcela (Meža) Graveyard (approximately 3km from Ape), where the Latvian SD unit ("Arājs' Commando") together with local self-defenders shot them.

In the 1960s the victims were reinterred from the site of murder in the Jaši Pine Forest and at the Krustcela Graveyard in the Ape Brethren Cemetery. In 1991 Wulf Faiwelsohn, survivor of the Holocaust, erected a separate monument at the place of reinterment to commemorate members of the Faiwelsohn's family, and a memorial plaque with an inscription in Latvian "96 Jews Victims of Fascist Terror of 1941". In 2005 this memorial plaque was resorted by society "Memoriāls", when the Ape Brethren Cemetery was reconstructed.

#### Further reading:

- Meler M. Jewish Latvia: Sites to Remember. Tel-Aviv: Association of Latvian and Estonian Jews in Israel, 2013.
- Ezergailis A. The Holocaust in Latvia, 1941-1944: The Missing Center. Riga: The Historical Institute of Latvia;
   Washington, DC: US Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1996.

Search for the related names of Jews at http://names.lu.lv.

## DEPORTATION OF JEWS FROM CENTRAL EUROPE TO RIGA DURING THE HOLOCAUST

## http://TODESORTRIGA.LV

- ➤ Partially based on *Book of Remembrance: The German, Austrian and Czechoslovakian Jews deported to the Baltic States/ Compiled by Wolfgang Scheffler and Diana Schulle (2003)*
- Lists both those, who perished, and those, who survived
- >Only 563 of ca. 25 thousand deportees included
- > Does not include deportees from Hungary (summer 1944)
- Uses documents and memoirs
- Emphasis on defining fate between deportation and death (or transit to Stutthof or other camp in Poland or Germany)
- >WordPress website, mostly operated by "Gedenkdieners"





About this project

Database

About deportations

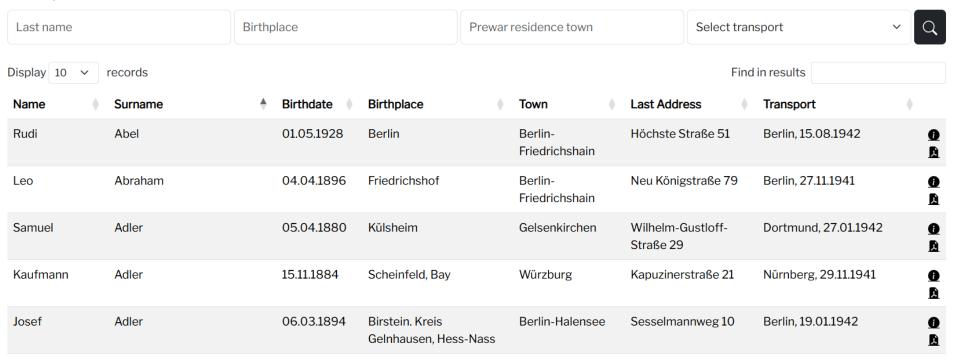
Sources

Contact us

EN ▼

#### Database

#### Search person



Baum, Käthe geb. Jonassohn \* 18.05.1892 in Gelsenkirchen, Westf LA: Köln, Neumarkt 41 LL: 1942, Strasdenhof

Baum, Siegmund

\* 10.03.1913 in Gerolstein,
Rheinprov
LA: Köln, Rubensstr. 30
TD: 27.01.1945, Buchenwald
verm, am 09.08.1944 in
Stutthof angekommen; am
13.08. nach Buchenwald
überstellt, Ankunft dort am
16.08.1944

Baum, Theodora (Thea) geb. Kahn \* 13.10.1912 in Völklingen, Saarbrücken, Saarl LA: Köln, Rubensstr. 30 TD: 19.11.1944, Stutthof am 09.08.1944 in Stutthof angekommen

Beermann, Elisabeth geb. Wolter \* 21.06.1890 in Bad Kreuznach, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Steinweg 15 LL: 01.10.1944, Stutthof am 01.10.1944 in Stutthof angekommen

Beermann, Hugo \* 21.05.1887 in Dörrebach, Krs. Kreuznach, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Steinweg 15 LL: 28.02.1944, Riga

Beermann, Klaus \* 19.06.1923 in Köln LA: Köln, Steinweg 15

Behrendt, Hans \* 30.12.1885 in Berlin LA: Köln, Venloer Str. 23 LL: 1942, Riga

Berber, Leo Leib \* 15.09.1889 in Stryków, PL LA: Köln, Dasselstr. 22

Bercovici. Elly

Bernstein, Luise

\* 23.11.1889 in Seiters,
Unterwesterwaldkreis, HessNass
LA; Köln, Görresstr. 15

Bier, Auguste geb. Kahn \* 14.01.1881 in Köln LA: Köln, Salierring 48

Bier, Caroline (Cerline) geb. Forst \* 14.07.1895 in Kastellaun, Krs. Simmern, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Bismarckstr. 25

Bier, Ruth (Fanny) \* 30.04.1926 in Köln LA: Köln, Bismarckstr. 25

Billig, Moritz \* 19.03.1885 in Liblar, Krs. Euskirchen, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Lindenstr. 51 LL: August 1944, Riga

Billig, Oskar

126.12.1924 in Liblar, Krs.
Euskirchen, Rheinprov
LA: Köln, Lindenstr. 51
TD: 31.03.1945, Buchenwald
verm. am 09.08.1944 in
Stutthof angekommen; am
13.08. nach Buchenwald
überstellt, Ankunft dort am
16.08.1944

Billig, Rosa geb. Marx \* 19.04.1892 in Köln LA: Köln, Lindenstr. 51 TD: Sommer 1944, Riga

Bischofswerder, Rolf T. Dr. med. \* 14.12.1913 in Dortmund LA: Köln, Ottostr. 85 LL: 1944, Riga Blankenstein, Rosa geb. Eckstein \* 05.12.1914 in (Quadrat-) Ichendorf, Krs. Bergheim, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Luxemburger Str. 10 LL: 01.10.1944, Stutthof am 01.10.1944 in Stutthof angekommen

Bloch, Hermann
\* 05.11.1875 in Barnstorl, Krs.
Diepholz, Han
LA: Köln, Riehler Str. 7

Bloch, lise \* 03.07.1908 in Moers, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Horst-Wessel-Platz 14

Bloch, Julius

\* 11.12.1876 in Lage, Krs.
Detmold, Lippe
LA: Köln, Horst-WesselPlatz 14

Bloch, Käte geb. Jacobsohn \* 09.08.1884 in Gleiwitz, Schles LA: Köln, Riehler Str. 7

Bloch, Rosa geb. Bloch \* 22.08.1879 in Bernstorf LA: Köln, Horst-Wessel-Platz 14

Blum, Abraham (Albert)

12.03.1895 in Schönbach
(Krásná), Krs. Teschen, PL
LA: Köln, Hochstadenstr. 26
LL: 21.08.1944, Buchenwald
am 09.08.1944 in Stutthof
angekommen, am 13.08.1944
nach Buchenwald überstellt,
Ankunft dort am 16.08.1944

Blum, Edith \* 23.05.1941 in Köln LA: Köln, Hochstadenstr. 26

Blum, Gertrud

Blum, Rosa \* 03,11,1925 in Köln LA: Köln, Hochstadenstr. 26 LL: 09.08,1944, Stutthof am 09.08,1944 in Stutthof angekommen

Blumenfeld, Helene \* 28.05.1896 in Gotha, Thür LA: Köln, Lindenstr. 51 LL: 05.09.1942, Riga

Bock, Paula geb. Wolf \* 02.07.1883 in Köln LA: Köln, Lindenstr. 19

Boley, Watter \* 25.03.1901 in Mayen, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Kettengasse 22

Boss, Lilli
\* 30.03.1896 in Haynau, Krs.
Goldberg, Schles
LA: Köln, Eburonenstr. 10

Boss, Ruth \* 04.08.1923 in Köln LA: Köln, Eburonenstr. 10

Braun, Alfred \* 11.02.1915 in Żnin, PL LA: Köln, Bonner Str. 33

Braun, Ernestine geb. Jakob \* 09.08.1880 in Żnin, PL LA: Köln, Bonner Str. 33

Braunschild, Irmgard geb. Saalfeld \* 17.09.1883 in Berlin LA: Köln, Hardefuststr. 8

Bruenell, Irma geb. Berger \* 30.04.1904 in Niederzissen, Krs. Ahrweiler, Rheinprov LA: Köln, Dasselstr. 63 LL: 09.08.1944, Stutthof am 09.08.1944 in Stutthof angekommen

Buchheim, Dina geb. Isav











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#### Sources of information

Landgericht Düsseldorf: Urteil in der Strafsache gegen Heinz Günther Wisner; Strafverfahren vom 17.09.1981-21.01.1983; MEL 10037, S. 16, 76

Gertrude Schneider. Reise in den Tod: deutsche Juden in Riga 1941-1944. Berlin 2006, 192 D., MEL P 5089/Bp 603 Npk 1913. S. 29, 30, 93, 120, 123, 124, 155 ff

## LOCKER OF MEMORY: MEMORIAL TO THE VICTIMS OF JUNGFERNHOF CAMP

## http://LOCKEROFMEMORY.COM

- >Website dedicated both to the history of the camp, and to the construction of the memorial (not yet constructed)
- > Different parts developed by different people and institutions
- ➤Operated privately by Prof. Karen Frostig, artist and founder of the project
- ➤Includes and interactive map of Jungfernhof and vicinity, bringing together different stories, as well as narrated AR (Augmented Reality) 3D guided tour of the territory



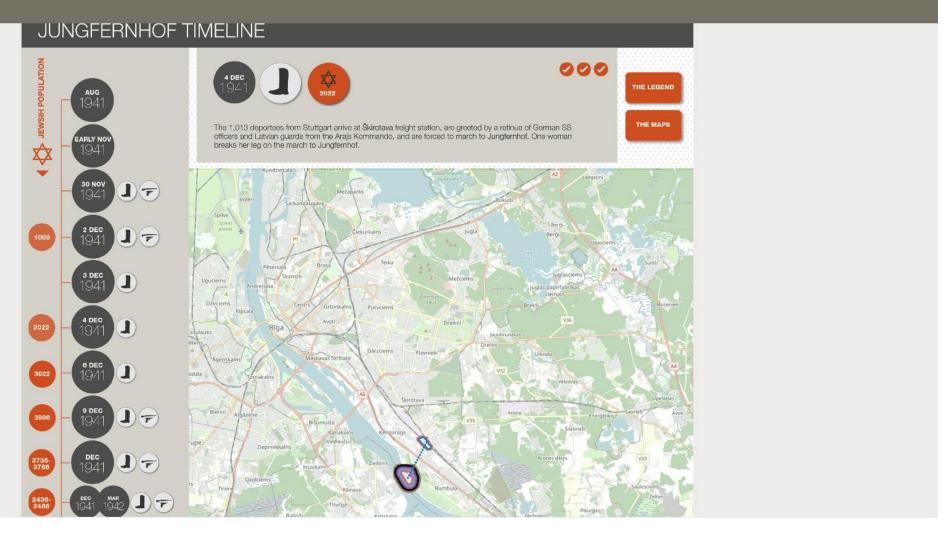








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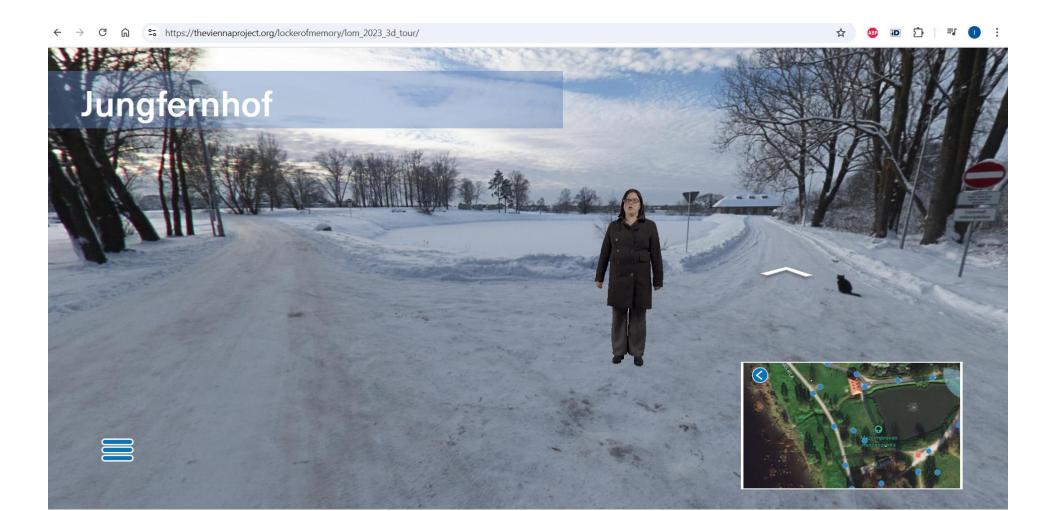


### **Locker of Memory**

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#### Tap here to Launch the 3D Tour





## PAGRĪDES RĪGA (UNDERGROUND RIGA): MAPPING RESCUE OF JEWS DURING THE HOLOCAUST

## http://PAGRIDESRIGA.LV

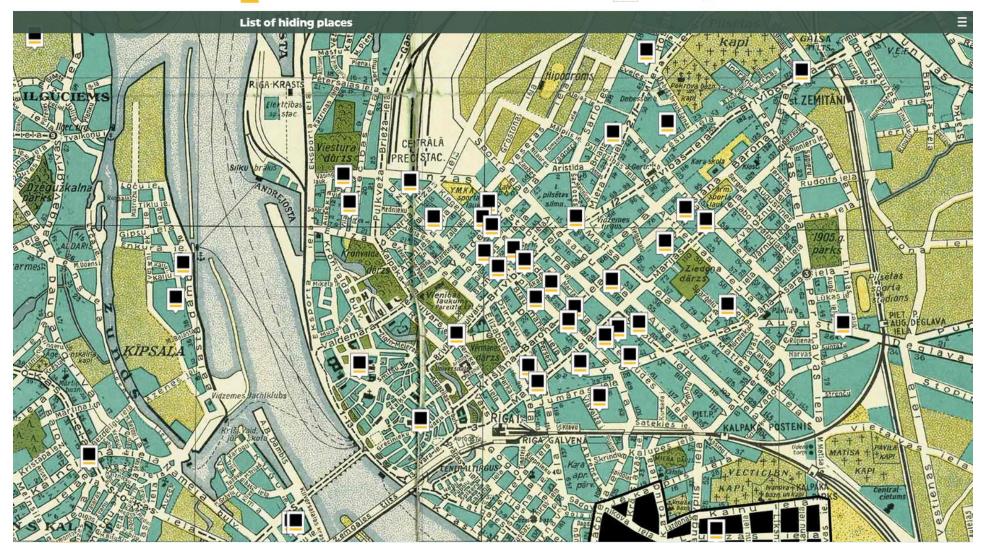
- ➤ Managed by Žanis Lipke Memorial
- > Developed in connection with memorial signs installed
- ➤ Can be updated
- ➤ Mostly based on materials, found in the book *Margers Vestermanis*.

  The Humanity Was Not Dead, After All (probably available in English in 2026/27)
- >Available also in the form of the tour on Izi.Travel

UNDERGROUND RIGA

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LV



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